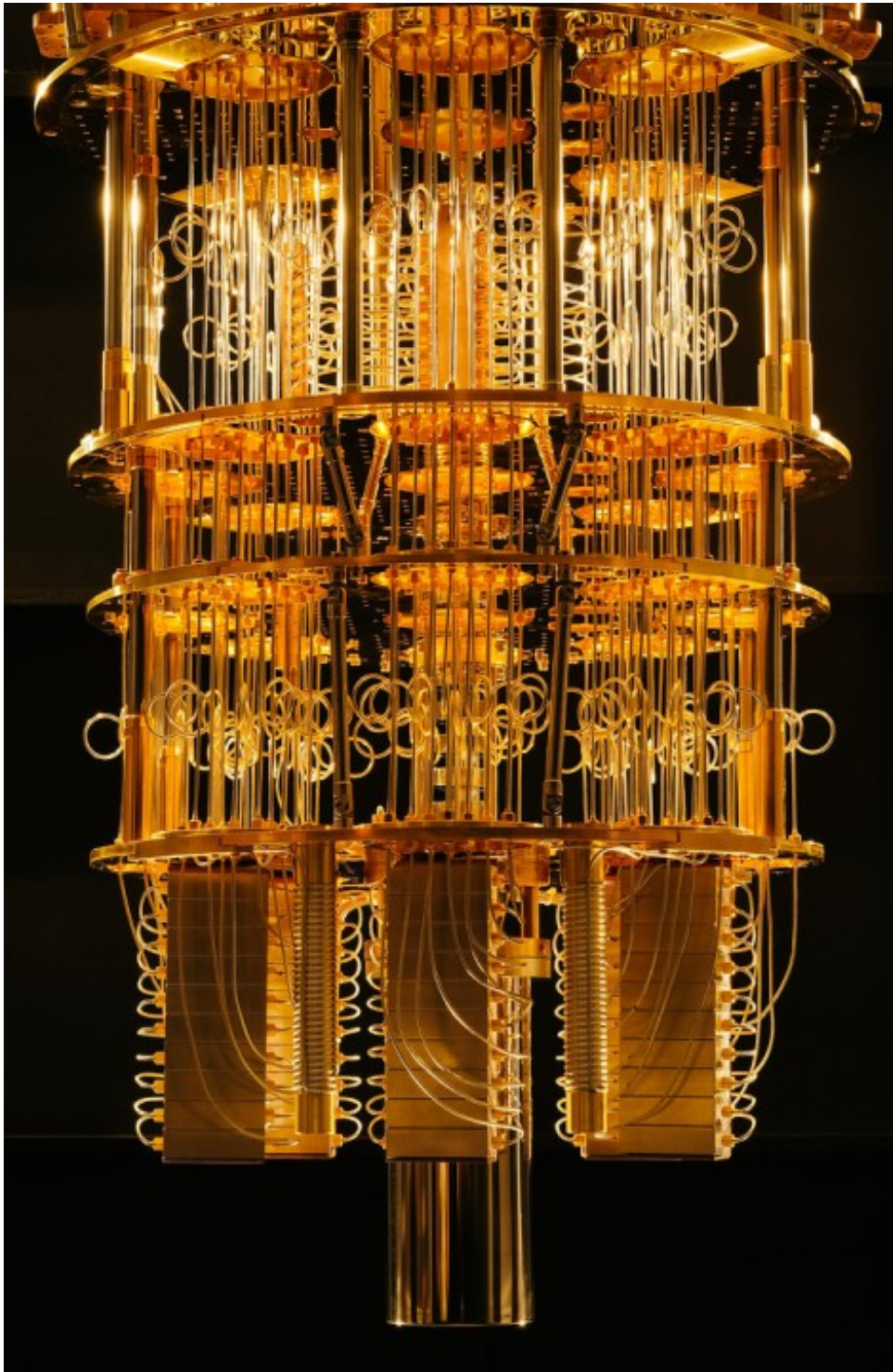


Quantum |Hello World>

[in linkedin.com/pulse/quantum-hello-world-moshe-beeri](https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/quantum-hello-world-moshe-beeri)



IBM Quantum Computer

Today Quantum computing is all about hardware, since algorithmic phase of the field is way developed that the hardware capabilities. It seems that the field is ready for the next stage of development YET the advance in hardware capabilities is not yet predictable nor nearly ready for real applications.

I follow the subject for quite long time now, three years ago I established a MeetUp at Tel-Aviv on the subject trying to understand why wont we have one of those machine in Israel, but I realized it is too early for us, in the last year the Israeli government have decided to fund research in the field, while I don't understands why it is outside of the high-tech eco system I think that it will help the world progress in the field. About a year ago I if quantum computing may be helpful for the financial sector and got to the conclusion that it is too early.

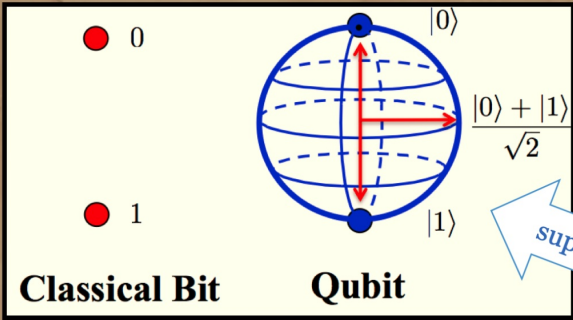
What is **A Quantum Computer?**

First we take a look at the bit level

In 1981, Richard Feynman suggested that a quantum computer might be able to simulate the evolution of quantum systems much better than classical computers

Classical Bit

Hold a value
Either 0 or 1



Qubit

Holds values
0 and one at the
same time

Quantum programming and software are definitely part of the quantum world and I had plans to learn it, 'some day' I said to my self over and over, I read some posts mainly learning the general idea, I read about Microsoft's latest advances is hardware and what where the differences between IBM's solution and D-Wave's. I also was impressed by Microsofts framework. well a lot is going on with the filed.

But yet someone will have to program those machine? Heisenbergs cat will be there or not **only** if we'll put it in the box shut on one side and see that the cat is half alive! well this future may be in a reach of a decade, and I might do some Q-programming in my career. I really decided to learn Quantum Programming.

How do we Program?

We “program” the quantum computer to collapse to the result while measuring the quantum state, using linear algebra and quantum physics concepts, Then the output is converted to classical bit, cbit. All operation must be reversible.

The Hadamard gate

The Zero bit

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H|0\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$



Converts to superposition

Applying the constrain of $|R|=1$

The one bit

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$H|1\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$



Converts to superposition

Applying the constrain of $|R|=1$

Converts cbit to qubit superposition

Few days ago I came across a wonderful [YouTube video series](#) regarding QisKit since I realized it is a new quantum software technology the curiosity killed the cat and I just started to learn more and more about it. so it based on Python "GREATE!!!" jumped to my mined, only run `pip install qiskit` and you are good to go in Jupyter notebook, WoW!

So I did it, I run my Hello (get the qbit state) World program and run it on a real Fu**ken quantum computer, and as I always do, here it is one pager for Quantum programming hello world

```
jupyter Hello Quantum Qumputing Last Checkpoint: 5 hours ago (unsaved changes) Python 3
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3
In [41]: 1 import numpy as np
2 from qiskit import(
3     QuantumCircuit,
4     execute,
5     Aer)
6 from qiskit.visualization import plot_histogram
7
8 simulator = Aer.get_backend('qasm_simulator')
9 qr = QuantumRegister(2)
10 cr = ClassicalRegister(2)
11 # Create a Quantum Circuit acting on the q register
12 circuit = QuantumCircuit(qr, cr)
13
14 # Add a H gate on qubit 0
15 circuit.h(qr[0])
16
17 # Add a CX (CNOT) gate on control qubit 0 and target qubit 1
18 circuit.cx(qr[0], qr[1])
19
20 circuit.measure(qr, cr)
21
22 job = execute(circuit, simulator, shots=1000)
23
```

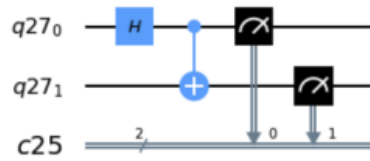
```

24 result = job.result()
25 counts = result.get_counts(circuit)
26 print("\nTotal count for 00 and 11 are:",counts)
27
28 circuit.draw(output='mpl')
29

```

Total count for 00 and 11 are: {'00': 473, '11': 527}

Out[41]:

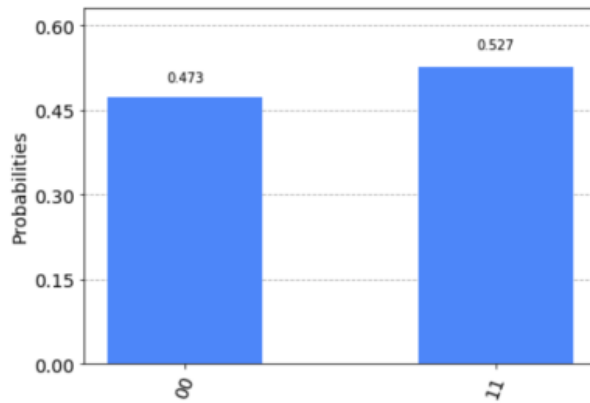


```

In [42]: 1 plot_histogram(result.get_counts(circuit))

```

Out[42]:



```

In [43]: 1 provider = IBMQ.get_provider('ibm-q')
2         qcomp = provider.get_backend('ibmq_16_melbourne')

```

```

In [44]: 1 job = execute(circuit, backend=qcomp)
2         from qiskit.tools.monitor import job_monitor
3         job_monitor(job)

```

Job Status: job has successfully run

```

In [45]: 1 result = job.result()
2         plot_histogram(result.get_counts(circuit))

```

Out[45]:

